

Public Law 99-401
99th Congress

An Act

To amend the Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act to establish a program to encourage States to enact child protection reforms which are designed to improve legal and administrative proceedings regarding the investigation and prosecution of child abuse cases, particularly child sexual abuse cases, and to establish demonstration programs of temporary child care for handicapped children and crisis nurseries.

Aug. 27, 1986
[S. 140]

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the "Children's Justice and Assistance Act of 1986".

Children's
Justice and
Assistance Act of
1986.
State and local
governments.
42 USC 5101
note.
Children's
Justice
Act.
42 USC 5101
note.
Health and
medical care.
42 USC 5103.

TITLE I—CHILDREN'S JUSTICE

SEC. 101. SHORT TITLE.

This title may be cited as the "Children's Justice Act".

SEC. 102. CHILDREN'S JUSTICE GRANT.

(a) GRANT AUTHORIZATION.—Section 4 of the Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act (hereinafter in this title referred to as "the Act") is amended—

(1) by redesignating subsections (d), (e), (f), and (f) (the second time such designation appears), as subsections (e), (f), (g), and (h), respectively; and

(2) by inserting after subsection (c) the following new subsection:

"(d)(1) The Secretary (acting through the Center and in consultation with the Attorney General) is authorized to make grants to the States for the purpose of assisting States in developing, establishing, and operating programs designed to improve (A) the handling of child abuse cases, particularly cases of child sexual abuse, in a manner which limits additional trauma to the child victim, and (B) the investigation and prosecution of cases of child abuse, particularly child sexual abuse.

"(2) In order for a State to qualify for assistance under this subsection, such State shall—

"(A) fulfill the requirements of subsections (b) (2) and (4) or receive a waiver of such requirements under subsection (b)(3);

"(B) establish a task force as provided in paragraph (3);

"(C) fulfill the requirements of paragraph (4); and

"(D) submit an application to the Secretary at such time and containing such information and assurances as the Secretary considers necessary, including an assurance that the State will make such reports to the Secretary as may reasonably be required and will maintain and provide access to records relating to activities under this subsection.

Reports.
Records.

“(3)(A) Except as provided in subparagraph (B), a State requesting assistance under this subsection shall establish or designate a multidisciplinary task force on children’s justice (hereinafter referred to as “the task force”) composed of professionals with knowledge and experience related to the criminal justice system and issues of child abuse. The task force shall include individuals representing the law enforcement community, judicial and legal officers (including individuals involved with the defense as well as the prosecution of such cases), child advocates, health and mental health professionals, individuals representing child protective service agencies, individuals experienced in working with handicapped children, parents, and parents’ groups.

“(B) As determined by the Secretary, a commission or task force established after January 1, 1983, with substantially comparable membership and functions, may be considered the task force for the purposes of this subsection.

“(C) Before a State receives assistance under this subsection, the task force shall (i) review and evaluate State investigative, administrative, and judicial handling of cases of child abuse, particularly child sexual abuse, and (ii) make recommendations in each of the categories described in paragraph (4). The task force may make such other comments and recommendations as are considered relevant and useful.

“(4)(A) Subject to the provisions of subparagraph (B), the State shall adopt recommendations of the task force in each of the following categories:

“(i) investigative, administrative, and judicial handling of cases of child abuse, particularly child sexual abuse cases, in a manner which reduces the additional trauma to the child victim and which also ensures procedural fairness to the accused;

“(ii) experimental, model, and demonstration programs for testing innovative approaches and techniques which may improve the rate of successful prosecution or enhance the effectiveness of judicial and administrative action in child abuse cases, particularly child sexual abuse cases, and which also ensure procedural fairness to the accused; and

“(iii) reform of State laws, ordinances, regulations, and procedures to provide comprehensive protection for children from abuse, particularly sexual abuse, while ensuring fairness to all affected persons.

“(B) As determined by the Secretary, a State shall be considered to be in fulfillment of the requirements of this paragraph if—

“(i) the State adopts an alternative to the recommendations of the task force, which carries out the purposes of this subsection, in each of the categories under subparagraph (A) for which the task force’s recommendations are not adopted; or

“(ii) the State is making substantial progress toward adopting the recommendations of the task force or a comparable alternative to such recommendations.

“(5) For grants under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall use the amount authorized by section 1404A of the Victims of Crime Act of 1984.”

(b) **CRIME VICTIMS FUND.**—(1) Section 1402(c)(1) of the Victims of Crime Act of 1984 (42 U.S.C. 10601(c)(1)) is amended by striking out “\$100 million” and inserting in lieu thereof “\$110 million”.

(2) Section 1402(d)(2) of such Act is amended to read as follows:

“(2) The Fund shall be available as follows:

“(A) Of the first \$100,000,000 deposited in the Fund in a particular fiscal year—

“(i) 49.5 percent shall be available for grants under section 1403;

42 USC 10602.

“(ii) 45 percent shall be available for grants under section 1404(a);

“(iii) 1 percent shall be available for grants under section 1404(c); and

Infra.

“(iv) 4.5 percent shall be available for grants as provided in section 1404A.

“(B) The next \$5,500,000 deposited in the Fund in a particular fiscal year shall be available for grants as provided in section 1404A.

“(C) Any deposits in the Fund in a particular fiscal year in excess of \$105,500,000 shall be available for grants under section 1404(a).”

42 USC 10603.

42 USC 10601 note.

(3) The Victims of Crime Act of 1984 is amended by inserting after section 1404 the following new section:

“CHILD ABUSE PREVENTION AND TREATMENT GRANTS

“SEC. 1404A. Amounts made available by section 1402(d)(2) for the purposes of this section shall be obligated and expended by the Secretary of Health and Human Services for grants under section 4(d) of the Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act. Any portion of an amount which is not obligated by the Secretary by the end of the fiscal year in which funds are made available for allocation, shall be reallocated for award under section 1404(a), except that with respect to funds deposited during fiscal year 1986 and made available for obligation during fiscal year 1987, any unobligated portion of such amount shall remain available for obligation until September 30, 1988.”

42 USC 10603a.

Ante, p. 903.

(4) Section 1404(c) of the Victims of Crime Act of 1984 is amended by striking out “(c)” and all that follows through “The Federal Administrator shall—” in paragraph (3) and inserting in lieu thereof the following: “(c)(1) The Attorney General, acting through the Assistant Attorney General for the Office of Justice Programs, shall make grants—

42 USC 10603.

“(A) for training and technical assistance services to eligible crime victim assistance programs; and

“(B) for the financial support of services to victims of Federal crime by eligible crime victim assistance programs.

“(2) Of the amount available for grants under this subsection—

“(A) not less than 50 percent shall be used for grants under paragraph (1)(A); and

“(B) not more than 50 percent shall be used for grants under paragraph (1)(B).

“(3) The Assistant Attorney General for the Office of Justice Programs shall—”

(5) Section 1404(a)(1) of the Victims of Crime Act of 1984 is amended by striking out “not used for grants under section 1403” and all that follows through “subsection (c)” and inserting in lieu thereof “made available by section 1402(d)(2) for the purpose of grants under this subsection, or for the purpose of grants under section 1403 but not used for that purpose”.

42 USC 10602.

Health and
medical care.
42 USC 5101.

SEC. 103. THE NATIONAL CENTER ON CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT.

(a) **STUDIES AND REPORTS.**—Section 2(b) of the Act is amended—
(1) by redesignating paragraphs (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), and (7) as paragraphs (3), (4), (6), (7), (8), and (9), respectively;

(2) by inserting after paragraph (1) the following new paragraph:

“(2) compile, evaluate, publish, and disseminate to each State such materials and information as may assist the States in achieving the objectives of section 4(d), including an evaluation of various methods and procedures for the investigation and prosecution of child physical and sexual abuse cases and resultant psychological trauma of the child victim;”;

(3) by inserting after paragraph (4) (as so redesignated) the following new paragraph:

“(5) develop and disseminate, to appropriate State and local officials, model training materials to assist in training law enforcement, legal, judicial, medical, mental health, and child welfare personnel in appropriate methods of interacting during investigative, administrative, and judicial proceedings with children subjected to child abuse;”;

(4) by amending paragraph (7) (as so redesignated) to read as follows:

“(7) conduct research on the causes, prevention, identification, and treatment of child abuse and neglect, and on appropriate and effective investigative, administrative, and judicial procedures in cases of child abuse;”;

(5) by inserting after paragraph (9) (as so redesignated) the following new paragraph:

“(10) not later than two years after the first fiscal year for which funds are obligated under section 1404A of the Victims of Crime Act of 1984, the Secretary shall—

“(A) evaluate the effectiveness of assisted programs in achieving the objectives of section 4(d); and

“(B) submit a report to the appropriate committees of the Congress of such evaluation and of technical assistance in achieving the objectives of such section provided to the States through the National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect.”.

(b) **DISSEMINATION REQUIREMENT.**—Information and materials under sections 2(b)(2) and 2(b)(5) of the Act shall be made available to appropriate State officials not later than 180 days after the date of enactment of this Act.

SEC. 104. COORDINATION OF FEDERAL PROGRAMS CONCERNING CHILD ABUSE.

Section 6(a) of the Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act is amended—

(1) by inserting after the first sentence “The Advisory Board shall meet at least every six months.”; and

(2) in the second sentence by inserting “in order to prevent unnecessary duplication of such programs, to ensure efficient allocation of resources, and to assure that programs effectively address all aspects of the child abuse problem” after “Board”.

SEC. 105. ACQUISITION OF STATISTICAL DATA.

(a) **DATA ACQUISITION FOR 1987 AND 1988.**—The Attorney General shall acquire from criminal justice agencies statistical data, for the

Ante, p. 903.

Research and
development.

Ante, p. 905.

Reports.

42 USC 5101
note.

42 USC 5105.

42 USC 5101
note.

calendar years 1987 and 1988, about the incidence of child abuse, including child sexual abuse, and shall publish annually a summary of such data.

(b) **MODIFICATION OF UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING PROGRAM.**—(1) As soon as practicable, but in no case later than January 1, 1989, the Attorney General shall modify the uniform crime reporting program in the Federal Bureau of Investigation to include data on the age of the victim of the offense and the relationship, if any, of the victim to the offender, for types of offenses that may involve child abuse, including child sexual abuse.

(2) The modification, once made, shall remain in effect until the later of—

(A) 10 years after the date it is made; or

(B) such ending date as may be set by the Attorney General.

SEC. 106. AMENDMENT TO PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE ACT.

(a) **SECTION 523.**—Section 523(e) of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 290dd-3(e)) is amended by adding after and below paragraph (2) the following: “The prohibitions of this section do not apply to the reporting under State law of incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect to the appropriate State or local authorities.”

(b) **SECTION 527.**—Section 527(e) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 290ee-3) is amended by adding after and below paragraph (2) the following: “The prohibitions of this section do not apply to the reporting under State law of incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect to the appropriate State or local authorities.”

42 USC
290ee-3.

TITLE II—TEMPORARY CHILD CARE FOR HANDICAPPED CHILDREN AND CRISIS NURSERIES

SEC. 201. SHORT TITLE.

This title may be cited as the “Temporary Child Care for Handicapped Children and Crisis Nurseries Act of 1986”.

Temporary Child
Care for
Handicapped
Children and
Crisis
Nurseries Act of
1986.

SEC. 202. FINDINGS.

The Congress finds that it is necessary to establish demonstration programs of grants to the States to assist private and public agencies and organizations to provide: (A) temporary non-medical child care for children with special needs to alleviate social, emotional, and financial stress among children and families of such children, and (B) crisis nurseries for children who are abused and neglected, at risk of abuse or neglect, or who are in families receiving child protective services.

42 USC 5117
note.
Health and
medical care.
42 USC 5117.

SEC. 203. TEMPORARY CHILD CARE FOR HANDICAPPED AND CHRONICALLY ILL CHILDREN.

The Secretary of Health and Human Services shall establish a demonstration program of grants to States to assist private and public agencies and organizations to provide in-home or out-of-home temporary non-medical child care for handicapped children, and children with chronic or terminal illnesses. Such care shall be provided on a sliding fee scale with hourly and daily rates.

Health and
medical care.
42 USC 5117a.

SEC. 204. CRISIS NURSERIES.

The Secretary of Health and Human Services shall establish a demonstration program of grants to States to assist private and

42 USC 5117b.

public agencies and organizations to provide crisis nurseries for children who are abused and neglected, are at high risk of abuse and neglect, or who are in families receiving child protective services. Such service shall be provided without fee for a maximum of 30 days in any year. Crisis nurseries shall also provide referral to support services.

Grants.
42 USC 5117c.

SEC. 205. ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS.

(a) APPLICATIONS.—

(1) Any State which desires to receive a grant under section 203 or 204 shall submit an application to the Secretary in such form and at such times as the Secretary may require. Such application shall—

(A) describe the proposed State program, including the services to be provided, the agencies and organizations that will provide the services, and the criteria for selection of children and families for participation in projects under the program;

(B) contain an estimate of the cost of developing, implementing, and evaluating the State program;

(C) set forth the plan for dissemination of the results of the projects; and

(D) specify the State agency designated to administer programs and activities assisted under this title and the plans for coordinating interagency support of the program.

(2) Such application shall contain assurances that—

(A) not more than 5 percent of funds made available under this title will be used for State administrative costs;

(B) projects will be of sufficient size, scope, and quality to achieve the objectives of the program;

(C) in the distribution of funds made available under section 203, a State will give priority consideration to agencies and organizations with experience in working with handicapped and chronically ill children and their families and which serve communities with the greatest need for such services;

(D) in the distribution of funds made available under section 204, the State will give priority consideration to agencies and organizations with experience in working with abused or neglected children and their families, and with children at high risk of abuse and neglect and their families, and which serve communities which demonstrate the greatest need for such services; and

(E) Federal funds made available under this title will be so used as to supplement and, to the extent practicable, increase the amount of State and local funds that would in the absence of such Federal funds be made available for the uses specified in this title, and in no case supplant such State or local funds.

(b) AWARD OF GRANTS.—

(1) In reviewing applications for grants under this title, the Secretary shall consider, among other factors, the equitable geographical distribution of grants.

(2) In the award of temporary non-medical child care demonstration grants under section 203, the Secretary shall give a preference to States in which such care is unavailable.

(3) Of the funds appropriated under section 206, one-half shall be available for grants under section 203 and one-half shall be available for grants under section 204.

(c) **EVALUATIONS.**—States receiving grants under this title, shall annually submit a report to the Secretary evaluating funded programs. Such report shall include information concerning costs, the number of participants, impact on family stability, the incidence of abuse and neglect, and such other information as the Secretary may require.

Reports.

(d) **DEFINITIONS.**—For the purposes of this title—

(1) the term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Health and Human Services;

(2) the term “handicapped children” has the meaning given such term in section 602(a)(1) of the Education of the Handicapped Act;

(3) the term “crisis nursery” means a center providing temporary emergency services and care for children; and

(4) the term “non-medical child care” means the provision of care to provide temporary relief for the primary caregiver.

20 USC 1401.

SEC. 206. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

42 USC 5117d.

There are authorized to be appropriated for the purposes of this title such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 1987 and 1988. Such sums shall remain available until expended.

SEC. 207. EFFECTIVE DATE.

42 USC 5117 note.

This title shall take effect October 1, 1986.

Approved August 27, 1986.

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY—S. 140:

SENATE REPORTS: No. 99-123 (Comm. on Labor and Human Resources).

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD:

Vol. 131 (1985): Aug. 4, considered and passed Senate.

Vol. 132 (1986): Aug. 4, considered and passed House, amended.

Aug. 12, Senate concurred in House amendments.